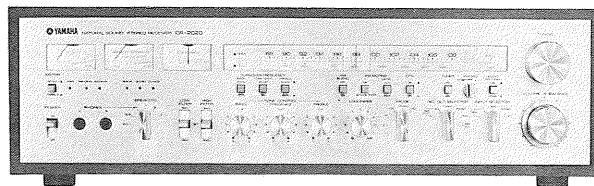


SERVICE MANUAL

CR-2020

FM/AM STEREO RECEIVER



SINCE 1887



YAMAHA

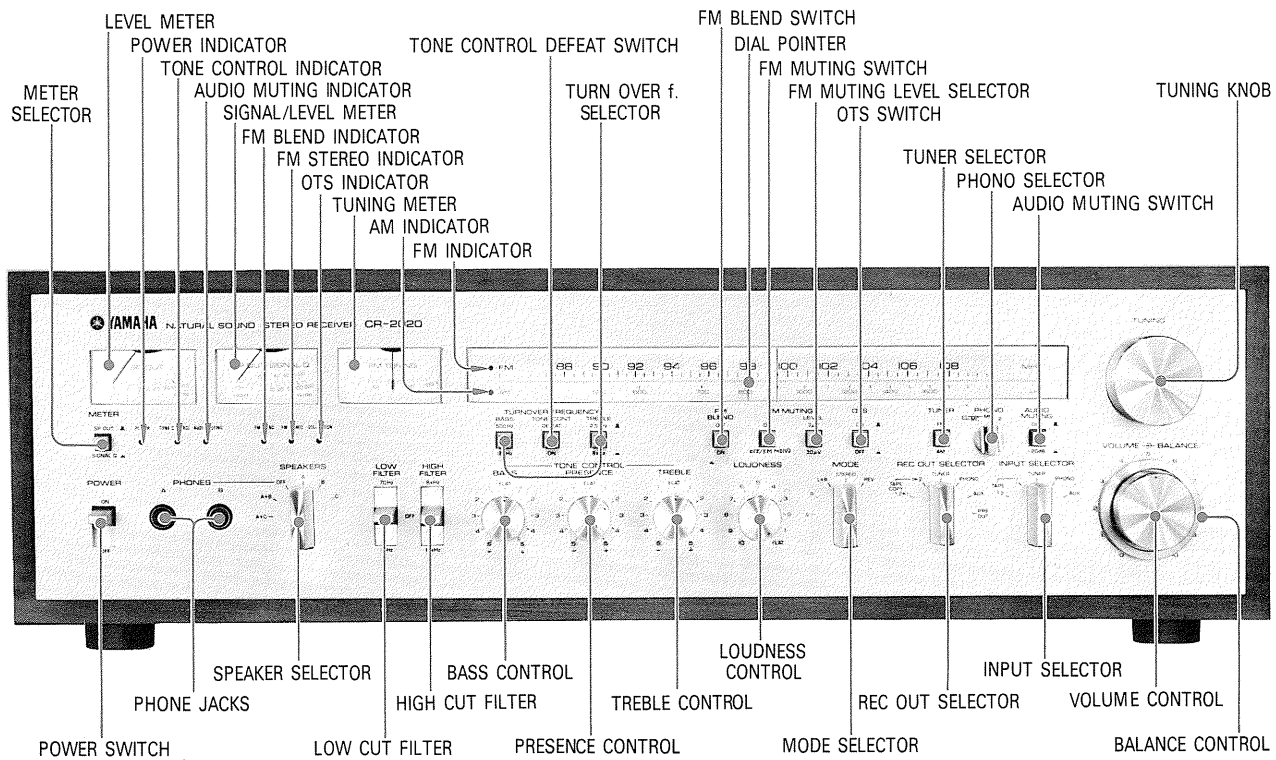
NIPPON GAKKI CO., LTD. HAMAMATSU, JAPAN

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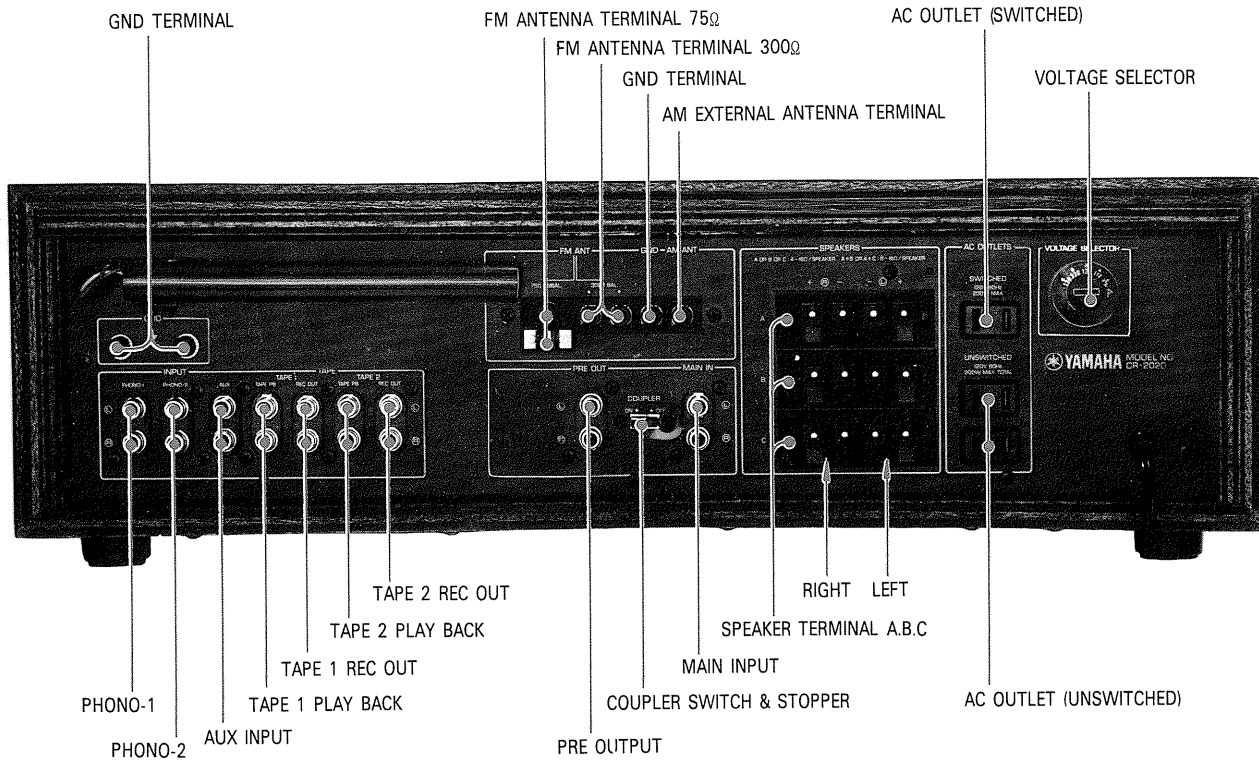
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PANEL OPERATION

FRONT PANEL



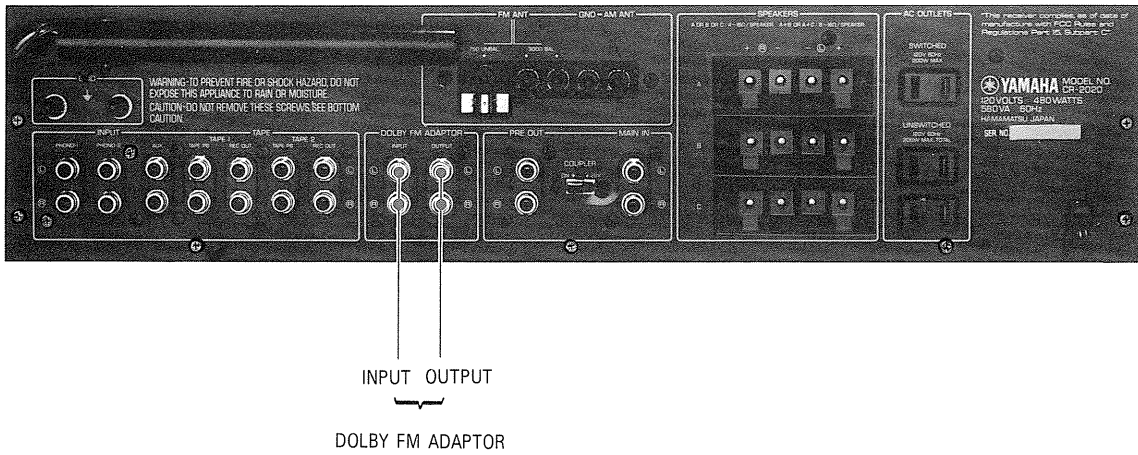
REAR PANEL GENERAL MODEL



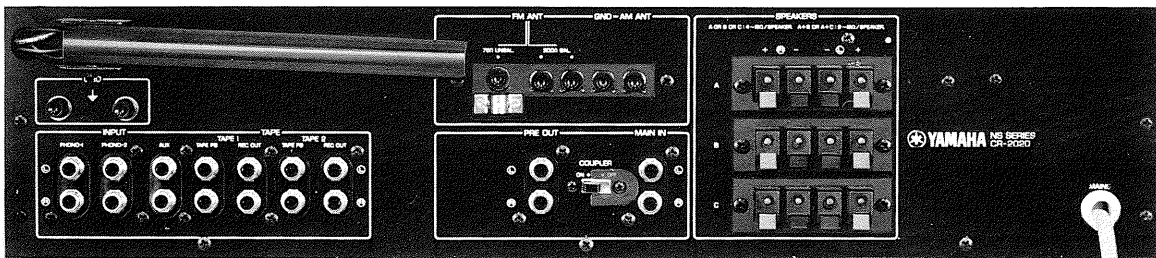
PANEL OPERATION

REAR PANEL

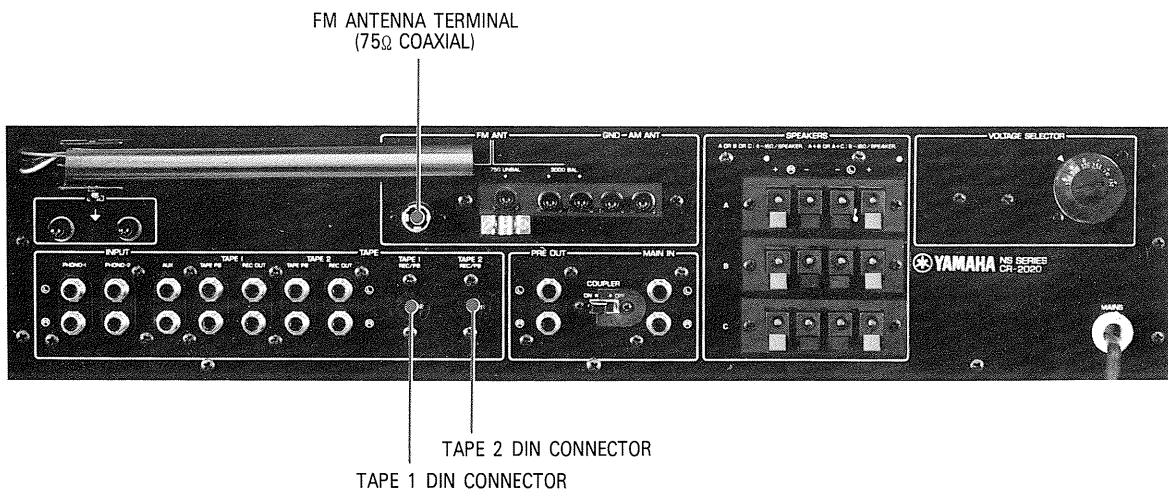
US & CANADIAN MODEL



UK & AUSTRALIAN MODEL



EUROPEAN MODEL



SPECIFICATIONS

AMPLIFIER SECTION

Input Sensivity/Impedance

Phono 1, 2(MM) : 2mV-1kHz/47k Ω , max. 230V
 Phono 1(MC) : 50 μ V-1kHz/10 Ω , max. 5mV
 AUX, Tape 1, 2 : 120mV/45k Ω
 DIN 1, 2 : 120V/45k Ω (European model only)
 Main In : 775mV/100k Ω

Output Level/Impedance

REC. OUT 1, 2 : 120mV/500 Ω (Phono) 6k Ω (Tuner)
 max. 15V(Phono, 1kHz)
 DIN OUT 1, 2 : 30mV/52k Ω (European model only)
 PRE OUT : 775mV (0 to 2k Ω) max. 5V

Frequency Response

Phono 1(MM, MC), 2 RIAA Deviation: \pm 0.2dB
 AUX, Tape 1, 2 to SP. out: \pm 2.5dB(10Hz to 100kHz)
 Main in to SP. out: \pm 2.5dB(10Hz to 100kHz)

Tone Control Characteristics

BASS : Turnover 125,500Hz Variable Range
 \pm 15dB/50Hz
 TREBLE : Turnover 8, 2.5kHz Variable Range
 \pm 10dB/20kHz
 PRESENCE : Center 3kHz 2kHz \pm 6dB

Filter Characteristics

Low Filter : fc=15Hz, 70Hz 12dB/oct
 High Filter : fc=8kHz, 12kHz 12dB/oct

Loudness Characteristics

According to the Fletcher and Munson curve

Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Noise Level

Phono 1(MM), 2 : (2mV) 81dB (IHF A Network, Input
 Short Circuited)
 AUX : 100dB (IHF A Network, 5.1k Ω Short
 Circuited)
 Tape : 100dB (-do.-)
 Main : 112dB (-do.-)
 Residual Noise : 100 μ V (IHF A Network, Vol. min)

Total Harmonics Distortion

Phono 1(MM), 2 : 0.01%(20 to 20kHz) REC OUT 7.5V
 Phono 1 (MC) : 0.05%(-do.-) REC OUT 3.0V
 AUX, Tape : 0.02%(-do.-) SP. OUT 50W/8 Ω
 Main In : 0.015%(-do.-) SP. OUT 50W/8 Ω
 Phono 1(MM), 2 : 0.1%(0.1 to 100W/8 Ω) Vol. -20dB
 IM Distortion AUX: 0.02% SP. OUT 50W/8 Ω

Rating Output and etc.

8 Ω Both ch. driven: 100W (20 to 20kHz) 0.05% T.H.D.
 110W (1kHz) 0.05% T.H.D.
 4 Ω Both ch. driven: 120W (20 to 20kHz) 0.05% T.H.D.
 (Except E & BS) 140W (1kHz) 0.05% T.H.D.
 Power Band Width: 10 to 50kHz
 Dumping Factor: 40 or more, 1kHz/8 Ω

TUNER SECTION-FM

Tuning Range

88 to 108MHz

Usable Sensitivity. 98MHz

IHF mono : 1.8 μ V (300 Ω) 10.3dBf
 0.9 μ V (75 Ω) 10.3dBf
 DIN mono : 1.3 μ V (Dev: 40kHz, S/N: 26dB)
 stereo : 40 μ V (Dev: 40kHz, S/N: 46dB)

50-dB Quieting Sensitivity

mono : 3.2 μ V, 15.3dBf
 stereo : 40 μ V, 37.2dBf

Signal-to-Noise Ratio

mono : 77dB, DIN (Dev: 40kHz) 71dB
 stereo : 73dB, DIN (Dev: 40kHz) 67dB

Image Interference Ratio (98MHz) : 85dB
 IF Interference Ratio (98MHz): 90dB
 Spurious Interference Ratio (98MHz): 100dB
 Amplitude Suppression Ratio IHF: 65dB
 Capture Ratio: 1dB
 Alternate-Channel Selectivity
 DIN (Dev: \pm 300kHz, 40kHz): 60dB

Total Harmonics Distortion

mono : 100Hz, 0.08%
 1kHz, 0.08%
 6kHz, 0.15%
 stereo : 100kHz, 0.15%
 1kHz, 0.1%
 6kHz, 0.2%

Cross Modulation Distortion

IHF mono : 0.05%
 stereo : 0.1%

Stereo Separation

50Hz : 35dB
 1kHz : 50dB
 10kHz : 45dB

Frequency Response

50 to 10kHz : \pm 0.3dB
 30 to 15kHz : \pm 0.5dB
 10 to 18kHz : \pm 0.5 -3dB

Sub Carrier Suppression

60dB

Muting Signal Level

3 μ V (14.8dBf), 30 μ V (34.8dBf)

TUNER SECTION-AM

Tuning Range

525 to 1605kHz

Usable Sensitivity (Used Bar antenna)

IHF: 300 μ V/m (49dB/m)

Selectivity

1000kHz: 30dB

Signal-to-Noise Ratio

80dB/m: 50dB

Image Interference Ratio

1000kHz: 55dB

IF Interference Ratio

1000kHz: 40dB

Spurious Interference Ratio

1000kHz: 55dB

Total Harmonics Distortion

80dB/m: 0.4%

Output Level/Impedance

FM(Mod. 100%) : 450mV/6.5K Ω (REC OUT)
 FM(Mod. 30%) : 120mV/6.5K Ω (REC OUT)

GENERAL

Used Semi Conductors

109 Transistors 58 Diodes
 6 ICs 7 Zener Diodes
 3 FETs 5 LEDs
 4 CFs

Rated Voltage

120V/60Hz (US. and CANADA)
 240V/50Hz, (UK. and AUSTRALIA)
 110, 120, 130, 220, 230 and 240V/50, 60Hz
 (EUROPE and General export models)

Rated Power Consumption

480W, 580VA (US., CANADA and General export models)
 690W (UK., EUROPE and AUSTRALIA)

Dimensions

540(W) x 167(H) x 415(D)mm
 21-1/4 x 6-9/16 x 16-5/16 in (US., CANADA and General
 export models)

521(W) x 146.5(H) x 415(D)mm
 20-1/2 x 5-3/4 x 16-5/16 in (UK. and EUROPE)

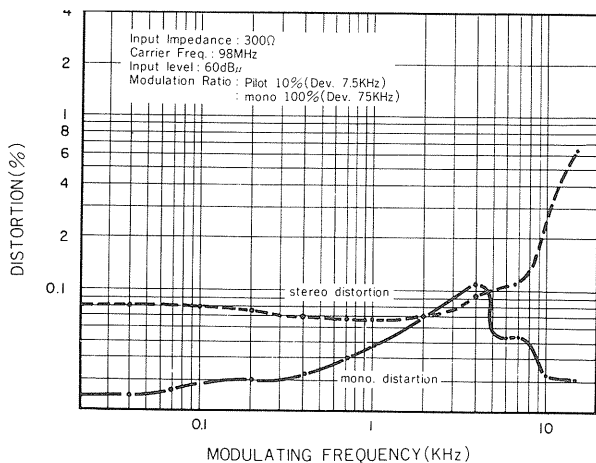
Weight

19.3kg 42.5 lbs (US., CANADA, AUSTRALIA and
 General export models)
 18.6kg 40.9 lbs (UK. and EUROPE)

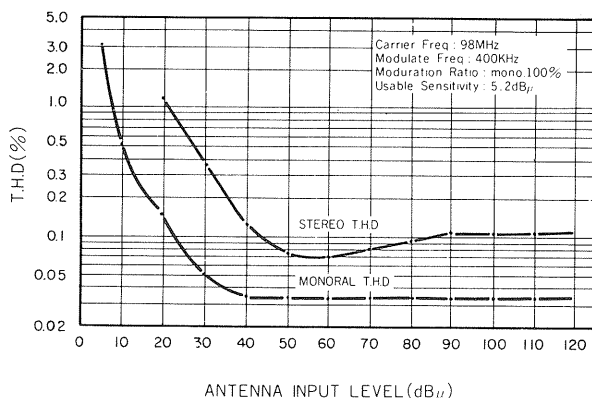
CHARACTERISTIC CHARTS

TUNER SECTION-FM

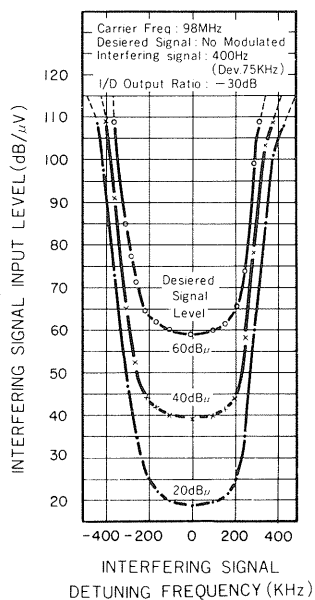
DISTORTION V. MODULATING FREQUENCY



T.H.D. V. INPUT LEVEL

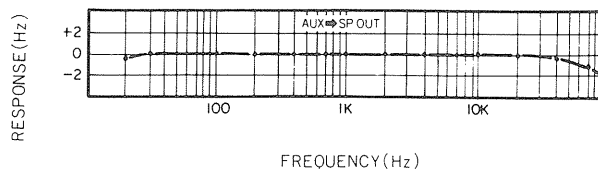


FM 2 SIGNALS EFFECTIVE SELECTIVITY

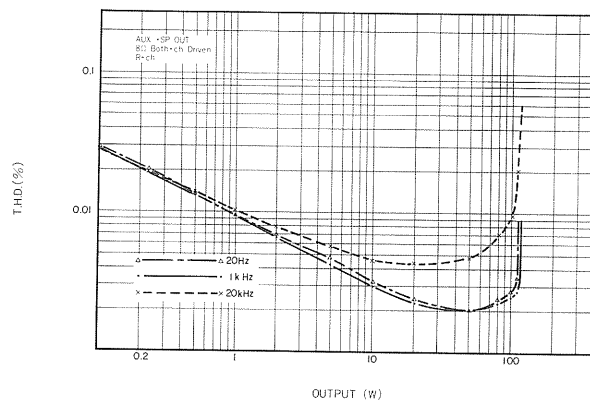


AMPLIFIER SECTION

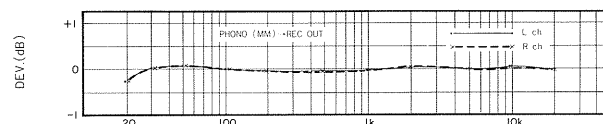
FREQUENCY RESPONSE



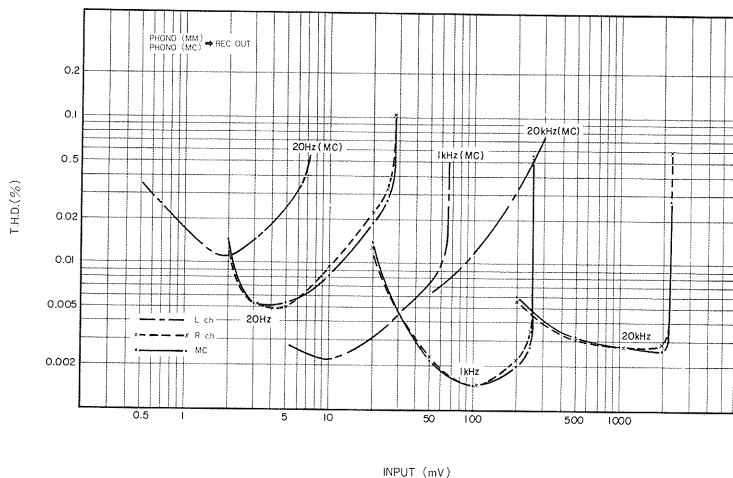
T.H.D. V. OUTPUT



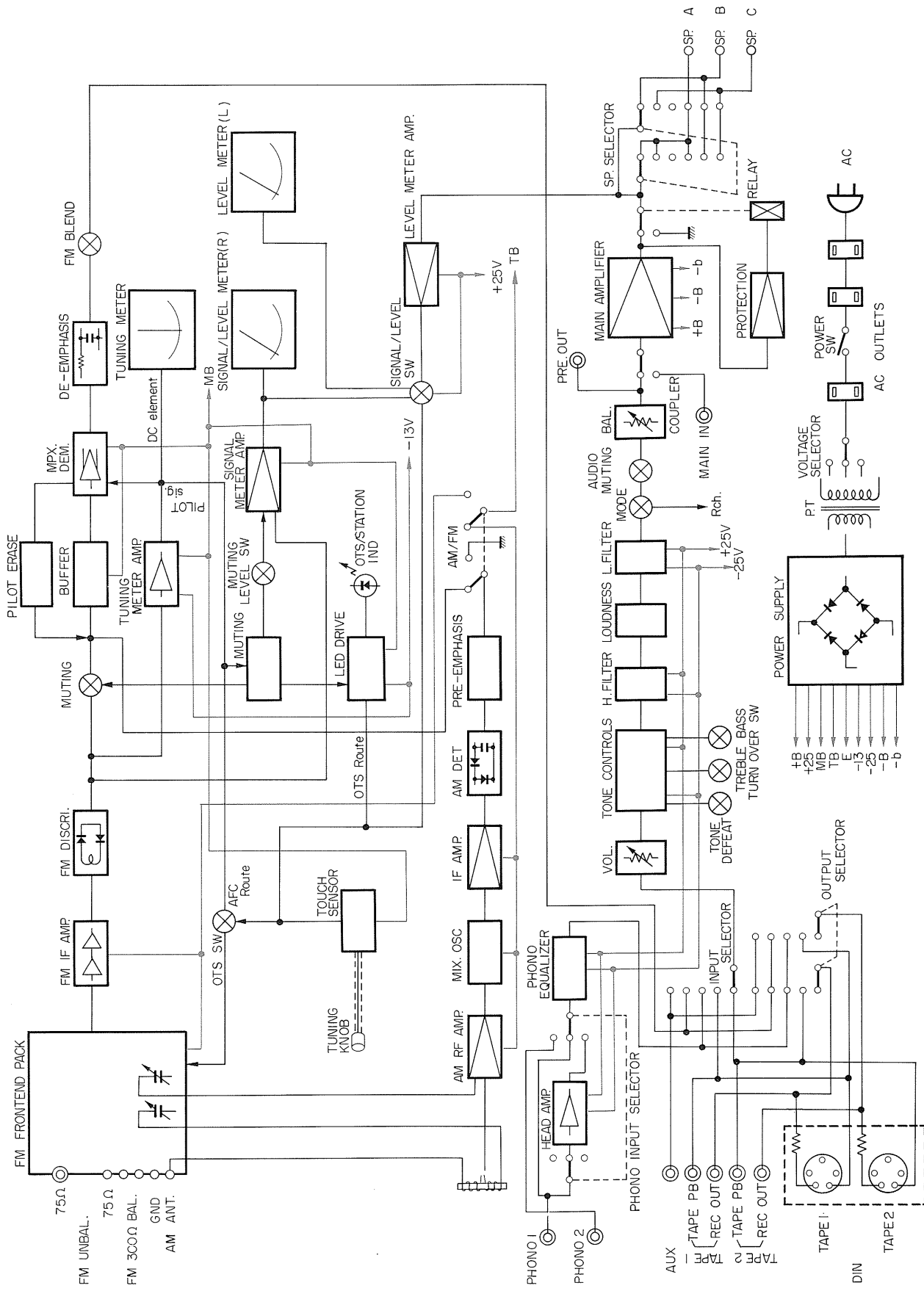
RIAA DEVIATION



T.H.D. V. PHONO INPUT

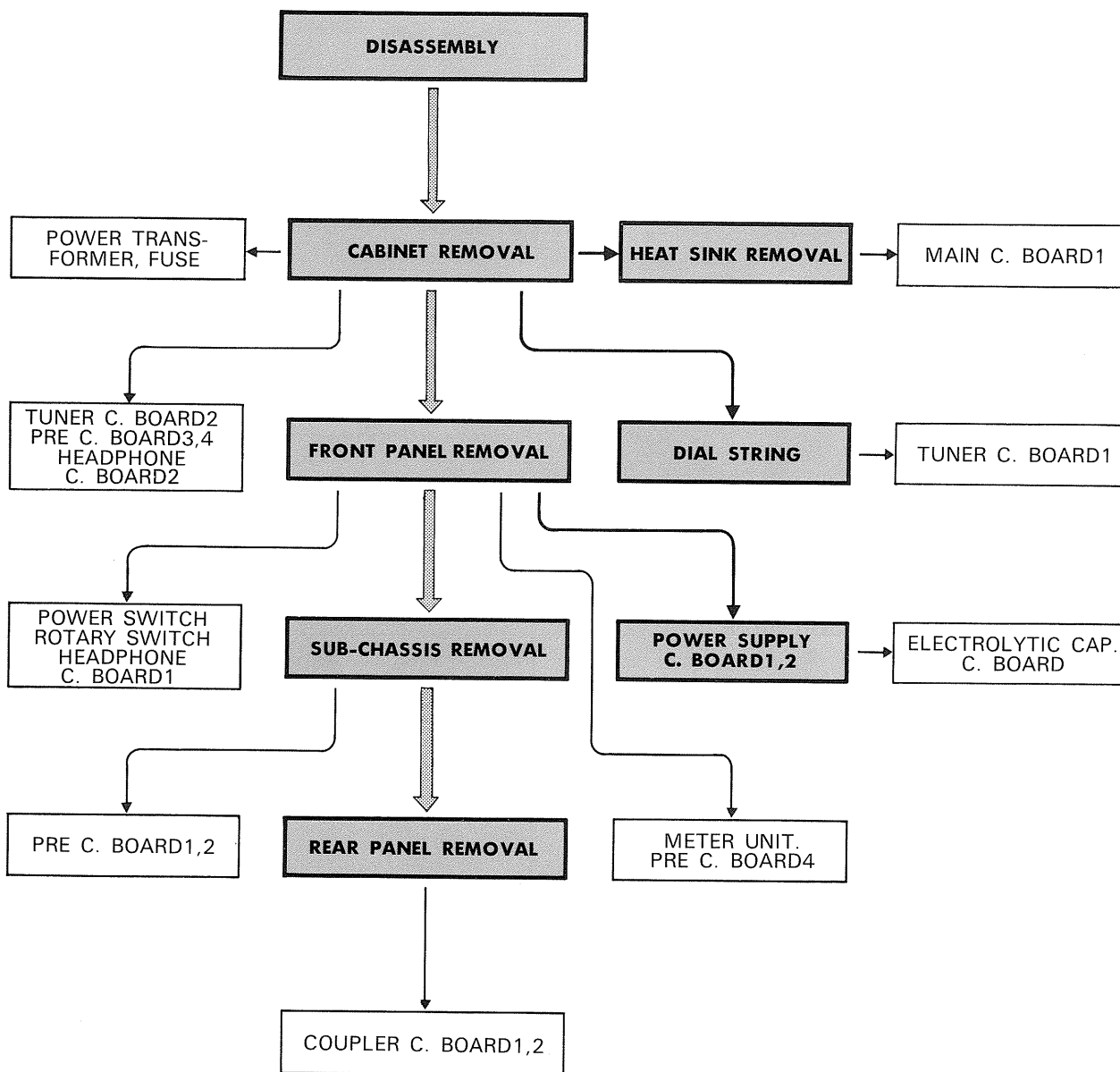


BLOCK DIAGRAM



FLOW CHART FOR DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

Disassembly procedures are shown in accordance with U.S. model.



Note

TUNER C. BOARD 2:

PRE C. BOARD 1:

PRE C. BOARD 2:

PRE C. BOARD 3:

PRE C. BOARD 4:

HEADPHONE C. BOARD 1:

HEADPHONE C. BOARD 2:

COUPLER C. BOARD 1:

COUPLER C. BOARD 2:

POWER SUPPLY C. BOARD 2:

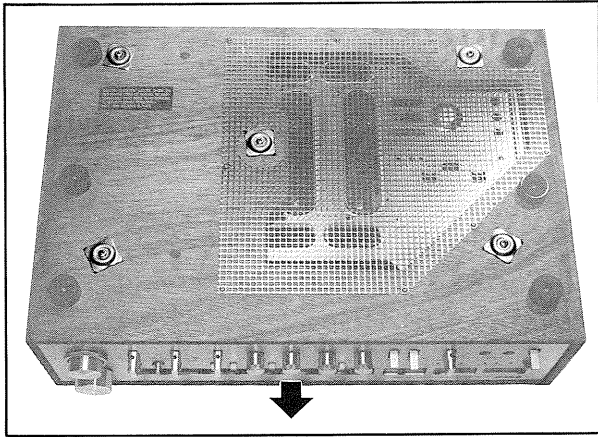
FM BLEND, FM MUTING, OTS AND AM-FM SWITCHES
 LOW AND HIGH FILTER SWITCHES, TONE AND LOUDNESS CONTROLS,
 MODE, REC OUT AND INPUT SELECTORS
 VOLUME AND BALANCE CONTROLS
 AUDIO MUTING SWITCH
 TURNOVER FREQUENCY SWITCHES
 HEADPHONE JACKS
 AM-FM INDICATORS
 ANTENNA TERMINALS
 COUPLER SWITCH AND PIN JACKS
 METER SELECTOR

DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

1. CABINET REMOVAL

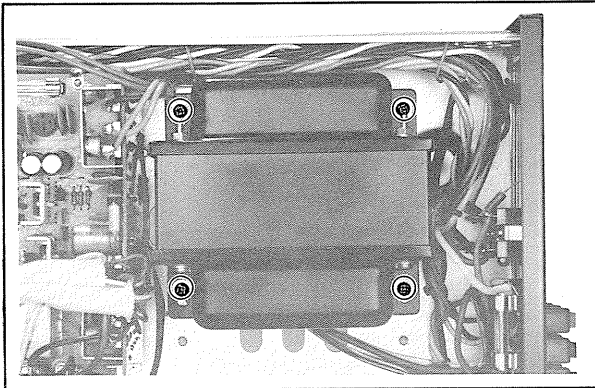
Remove 5 screws, then pull out the chassis in arrow direction.

Since the cabinet used for UK and European models are different from the photo shown below, refer to "EXPLODED VIEW" as shown in page 1 of the PARTS LIST.



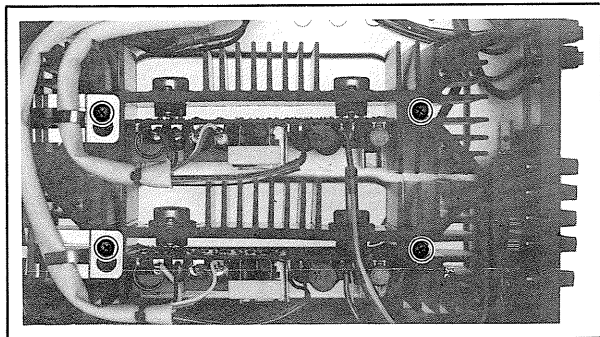
2. POWER TRANSFORMER REMOVAL

Remove 4 screws.

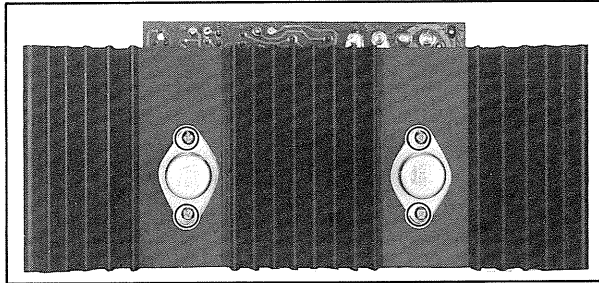


3. HEAT SINK AND MAIN CIRCUIT BOARD 1 REMOVAL

Step 1. Remove 4 screws, then dismantle the heat sink.



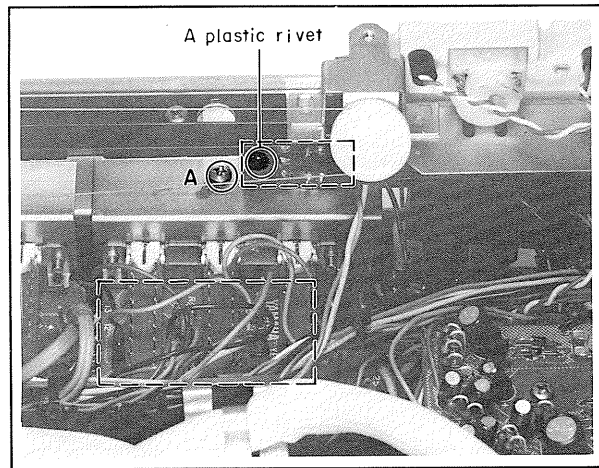
Step 2. Remove 4 screws fixing 2 power transistors.



4. HEADPHONE CIRCUIT BOARD 2 and PRE CIRCUIT BOARD 4 REMOVAL

Remove a plastic rivet, then detach the Headphone Circuit Board 2 from dial scale.

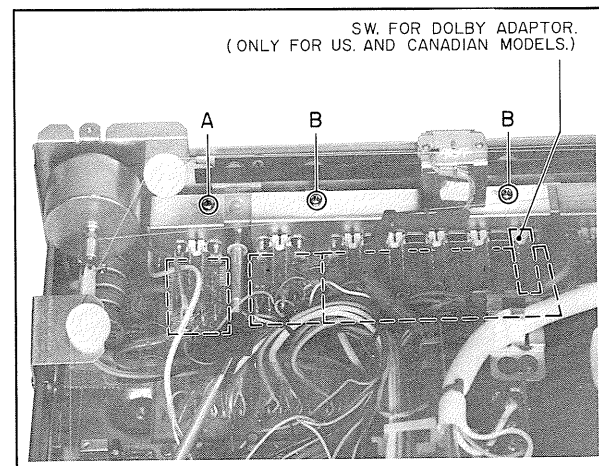
Remove a screw shown in A.



5. PRE CIRCUIT BOARD 3 AND TUNER CIRCUIT BOARD 2 REMOVAL

Screw A is for fixing the Pre Circuit Board 3.

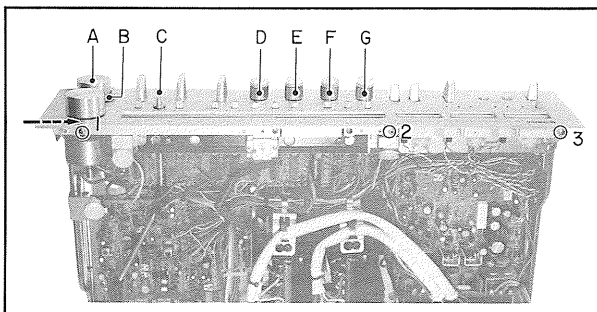
Screws B are for fixing the Tuner Circuit Board 2.



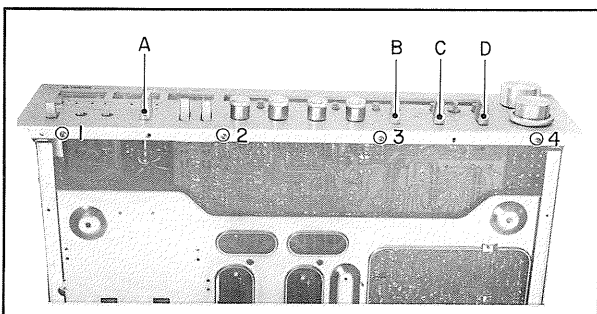
DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

6. FRONT PANEL REMOVAL

- Step 1.** 1) Remove 3 screws 1 to 3, and pull off 7 knobs **A** to **G**.
- 2) Insert a hexagonal allen wrench in arrow direction and loosen 2 screws fixing the tuning knob, then withdraw the knob.

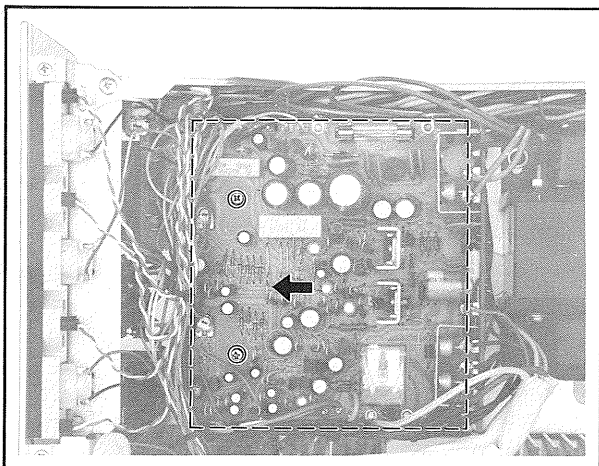


- Step 2.** 1) Remove 4 screws 1 to 4.
- 2) Loosen 4 screws **A** to **D** fixing each knob with a hexagonal allen wrench, then withdraw the knobs.



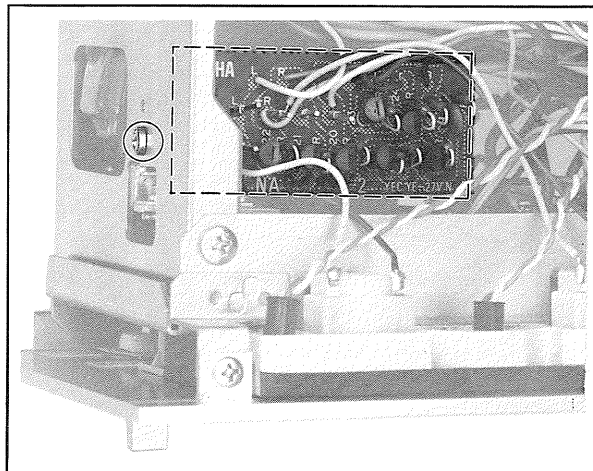
7. POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT BOARD 1 REMOVAL

Remove 2 screws, then pull off the Power Supply Circuit Board 1 in arrow direction.



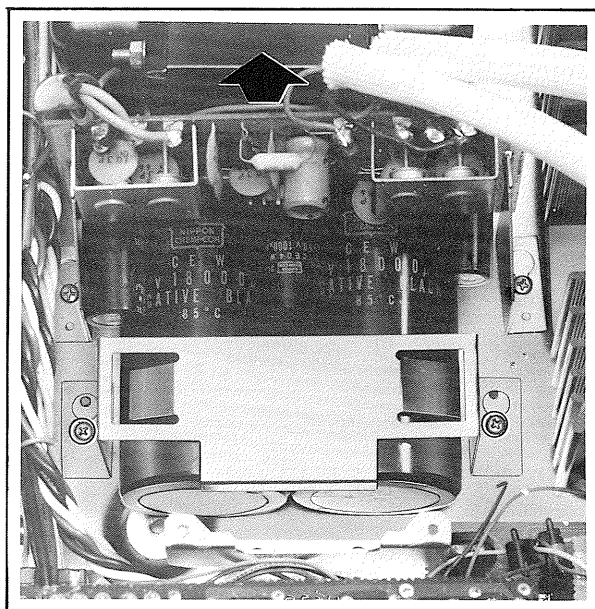
8. POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT BOARD 2 REMOVAL

Remove a screw.



9. ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITOR CIRCUIT BOARD REMOVAL

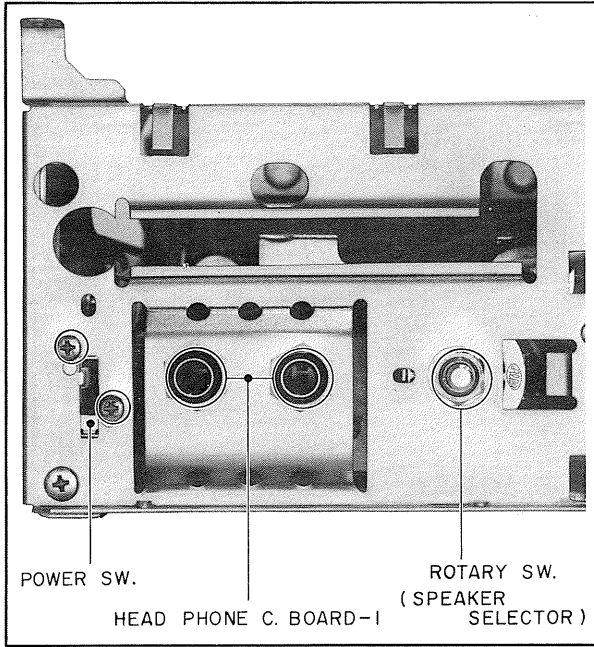
- 1) Remove 2 screws, then dismantle the holder securing 2 electrolytic capacitors.
- 2) Slide up the Electrolytic Capacitor Circuit Board in arrow direction.



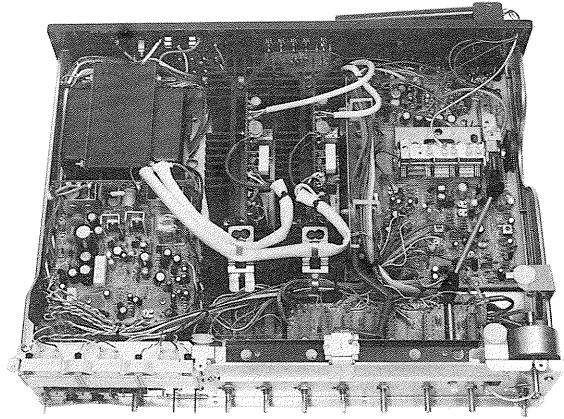
DISASSEMBLY PROCEDURES

10. POWER SWITCH, HEADPHONE CIRCUIT BOARD 1 AND ROTARY SWITCH REMOVAL

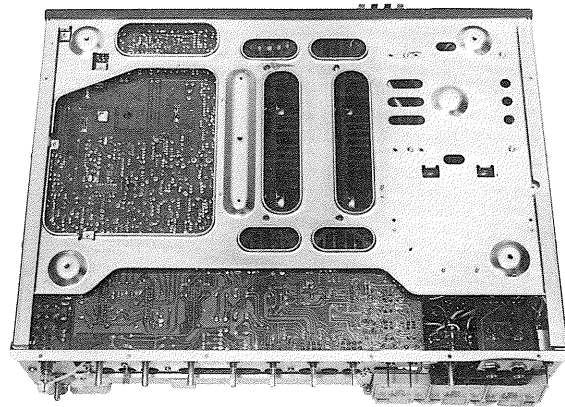
- 1) Pull off the knob of the power switch.
- 2) Remove 2 screws and 3 hexagonal nuts.



TOP VIEW

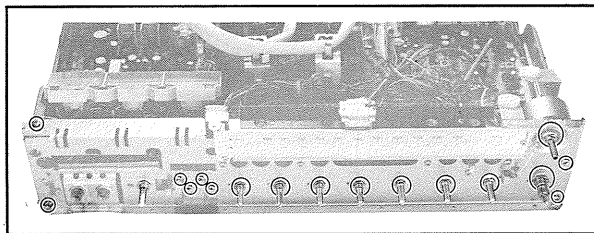


BOTTOM VIEW



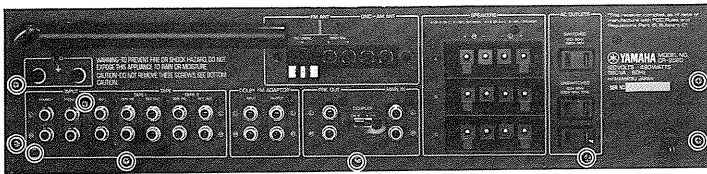
11. SUB-CHASSIS REMOVAL

- 1) Pull the knobs off.
- 2) Remove 8 screws and 9 hexagonal nuts.

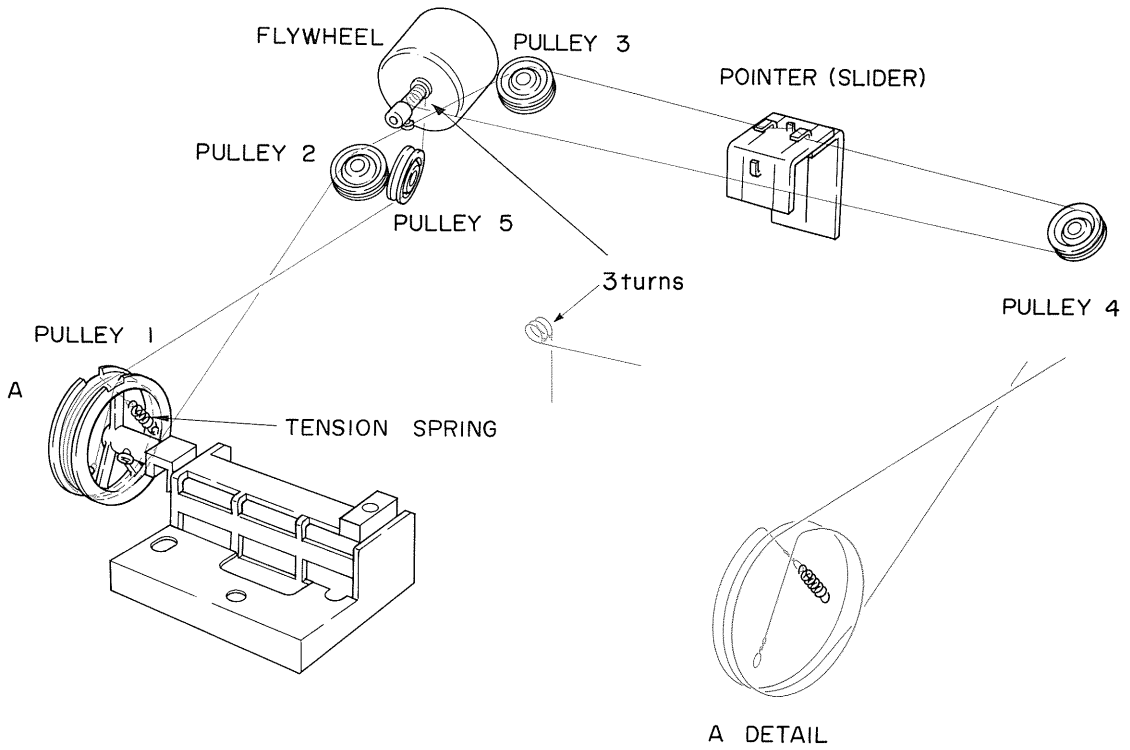


12. REAR PANEL REMOVAL

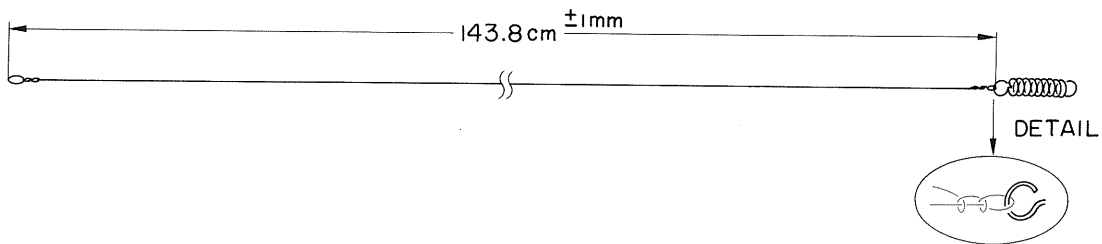
Remove 9 screws.



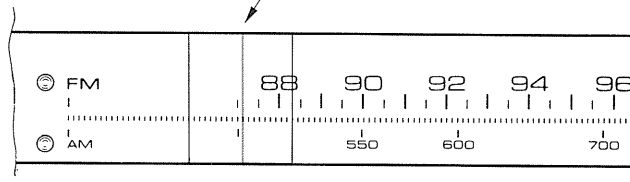
DIAL CORD STRINGING



DIAL CORD LENGTH



DIAL POINTER

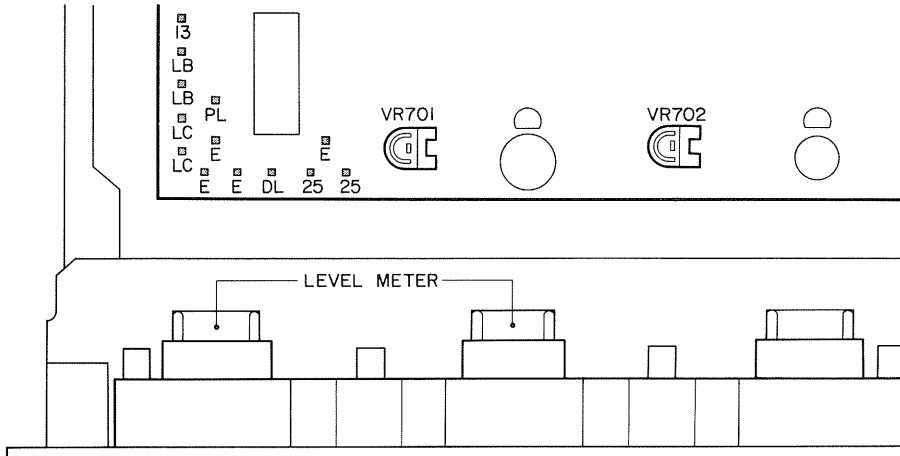


After stringing the dial cord, turn the tuning knob fully counterclockwise and set the pointer to lower end indication of the scale as illustrated above. Then hook the string to the pointer assembly and lock by painting.

ADJUSTMENT

ADJUSTMENT OF LEVEL METER

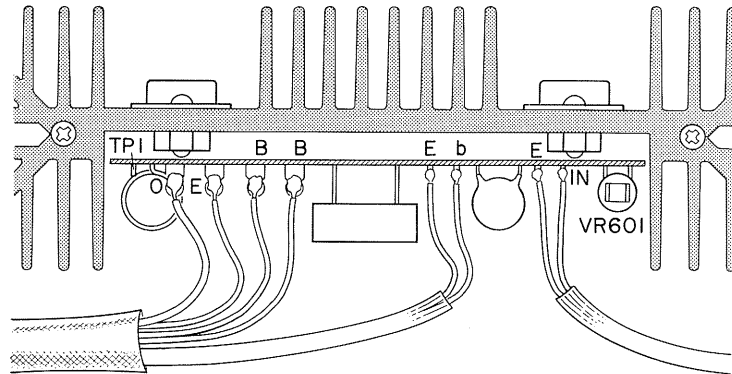
ADJUSTING POINTS



ITEM	ADJUSTING POINTS	CONNECTING POINT	EQUIPMENT	METHOD	INDICATION
LEVEL METER	VR-701 VR-702	—	50W/8Ω (1kHz)	Turn VR-701, 702 so that the wattage becomes rated value as shown on right hand side.	50W (±1m/m)

ADJUSTMENT OF MAIN C.BOARD

ADJUSTING POINTS

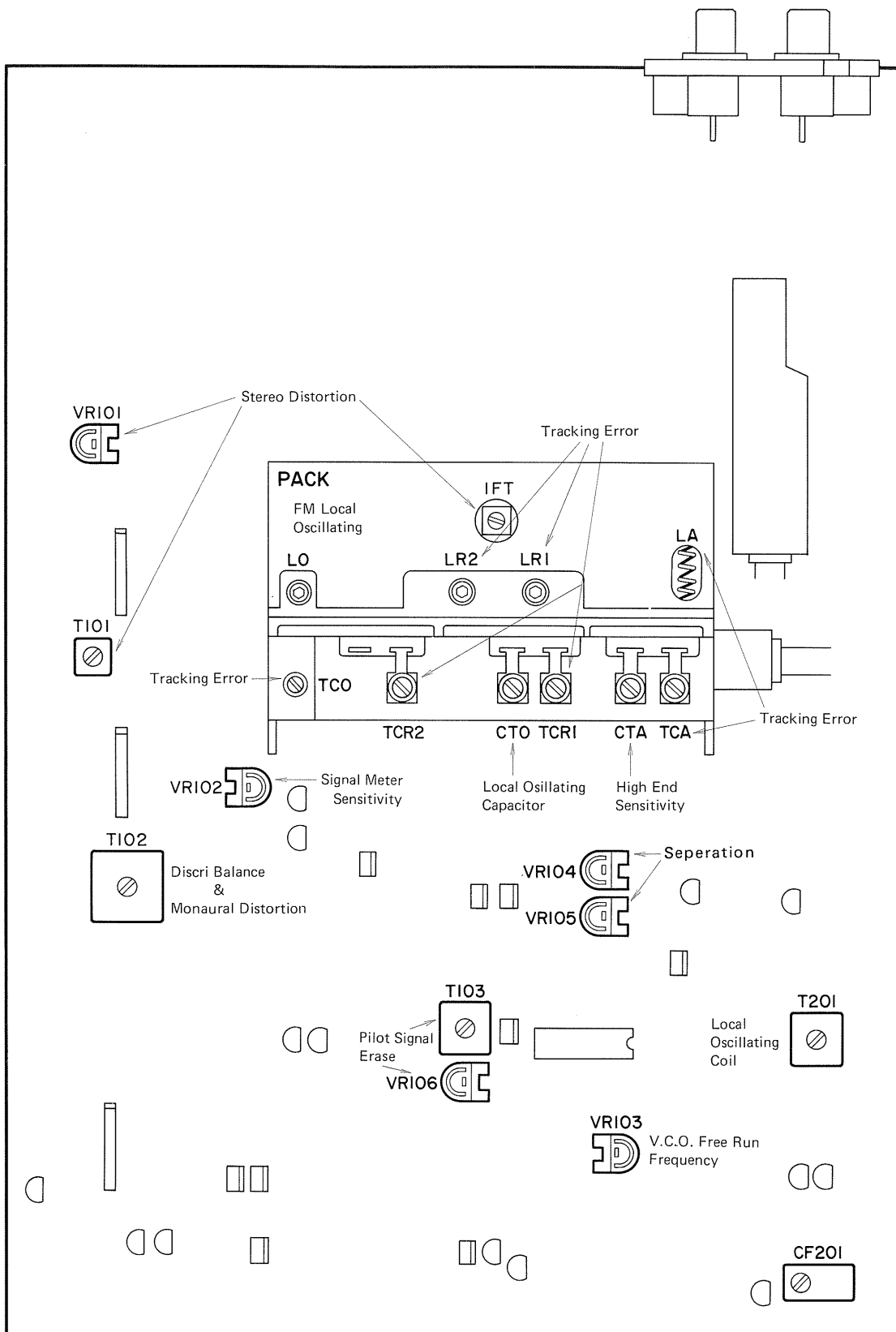


ADJUSTMENT FOR IDLING CURRENT

ITEM	ADJUSTING POINT	CONNECTING POINT	EQUIPMENT	METHOD	INDICATION
IDLING CURRENT	VR-601	TP1 - 0	VTVM or Digital Volt Meter	Turn VR601, so that the voltage between TP1 and TP0 becomes rated value as shown on right hand side.	10±1mV

ADJUSTMENT

ADJUSTMENT OF TUNER C.BOARD ADJUSTING POINTS



ADJUSTMENT

ADJUSTMENT OF TRACKING ERROR OF FM SECTION

Step	ITEMS	ADJUSTING POINTS	CONNECTING INPUT	EQUIPMENT	METHOD	RE-MARKS
1	POINTER OF THE DIAL	Pointer	FM Ant.	FM SG 98MHz 60dB μ	Tune the receiver to SG, then loosen the pointer from the dial string and set the pointer to 98MHz of the scale.	± 1 mm or less
2	HIGH END TRACKING ERROR CONFIRMATION		FM Ant.	FM SG 108MHz 60dB μ	Tune the receiver to SG, then confirm so that the pointer is on 108MHz of the scale.	± 2 mm or less
3	TRACKING ERROR TRIMMING (Only when proper confirmation cannot be made by step 2, proceed to step 3.)	Pointer	FM Ant.	FM SG 88MHz to 108MHz 60dB μ	Reset the pointer, so that the pointer is on within allowance in all range as shown on right hand side.	± 2 mm or less
4	TRACKING ERROR ADJUSTING (Only when proper adjustment cannot be made by step 3, proceed step 4.)	TCO (Pack)	FM Ant.	FM SG 98MHz 108MHz 60dB μ	Adjust error by the pointer and TCO alternately. 98MHz – pointer 108MHz – TCO	

ADJUSTMENT OF TRACKING ERROR OF AM SECTION

ADJUST AM SECTION AFTER ADJUSTMENT OF FM SECTION MADE CORRECTLY.

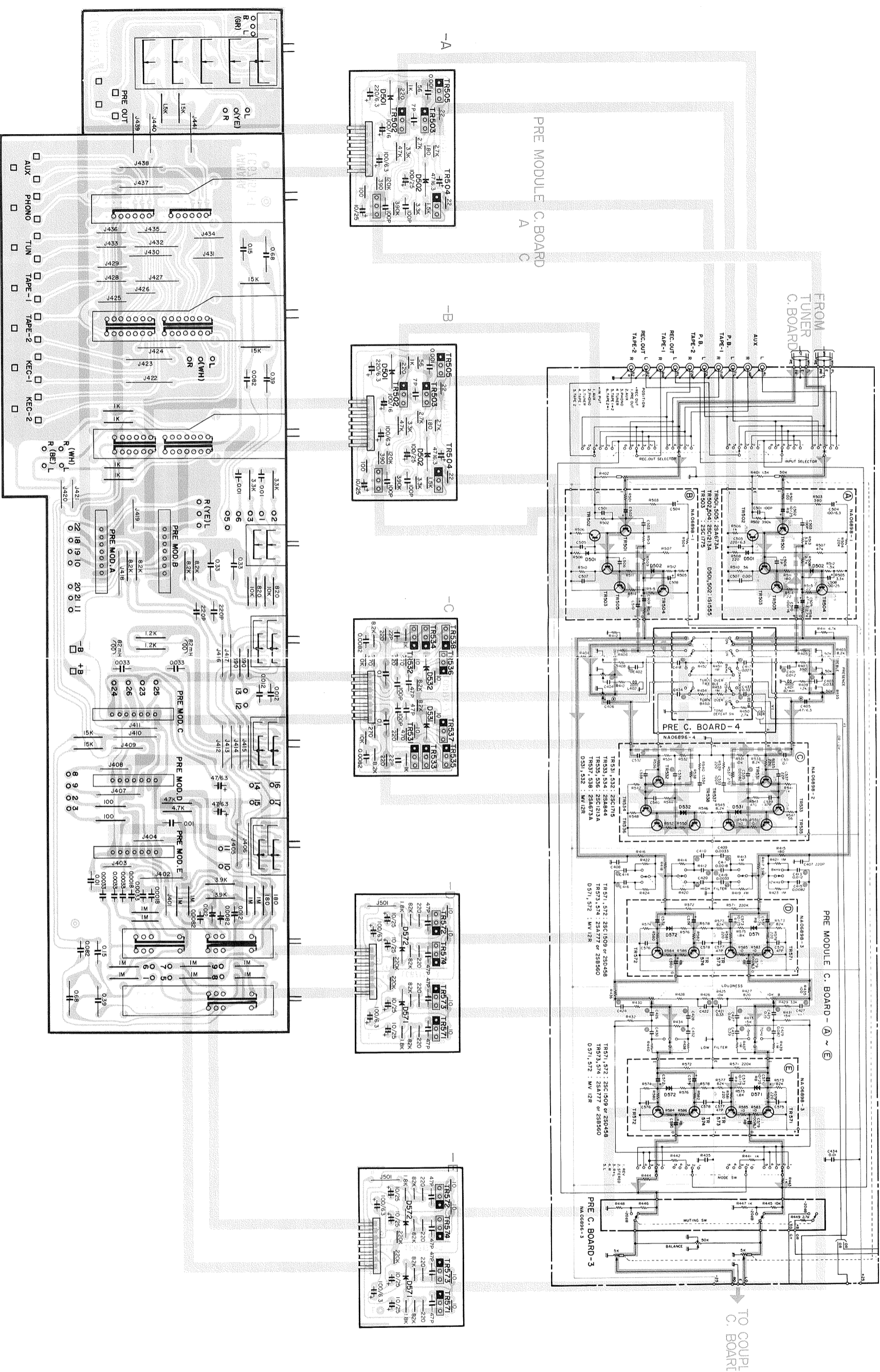
Step	ITEMS	ADJUSTING POINTS	CONNECTING POINTS	EQUIPMENT	METHOD	RE-MARKS
1	LOCAL OSCILLATING COIL	T201	Bar Ant.	AM SG 600kHz 80dB/m to 100dB/m	Set the pointer to 600kHz of the scale, then turn the core of T201 slowly, so that the signal meter swings to the maximum.	
2	LOW END SENSITIVITY	Core of bar ant.	Bar Ant.	AM SG 600kHz 60dB/m	Turn the cord of the bar antenna coil, so that the signal meter swings to the maximum.	
3	LOCAL OSCILLATING CAPACITOR	CT0 (Pack)	Bar Ant.	AM SG 1350kHz 80dB/m to 100dB/m	Set the pointer to 1350kHz of the scale, then turn the trimmer capacitor CT0, so that the signal meter swings to the maximum.	
4	HIGH END SENSITIVITY	CTA (Pack)	Bar Ant.	AM SG 1350kHz 60dB/m	Turn the trimmer capacitor CTA, so that the signal meter swings to the maximum.	
5	REPEAT			AM SG 600kHz 1350kHz 60dB/m	The above adjustments are necessary to repeat 2 to 3 times to minimize tracking error and differential of sensitivity between 600kHz and 1350kHz.	Tracking error: ± 1.5 mm or less
6	MID RANGE CONFIRMATION		Bar Ant.	AM SG 950kHz	Tune the receiver to SG, so that the signal meter swings to the maximum, then confirm so that the pointer is on 950kHz of the scale.	± 2 mm or less

ADJUSTMENT OF TUNER CIRCUIT BOARD

Step	ITEMS	ADJUSTING POINT	CONNECTING INPUT	POINT OUTPUT	EQUIPMENT	METHOD	INDICATION (Typical)
1	DISCRI. BALANCE	T102 (up-side core)	FM Ant.			Turn the pointer to detuning point near by 98MHz, and turn the up-side core of the T102 so that the tuning meter reads zero. Note: Before adjusting, confirm that the meter reads zero when the power SW. is off.	0(zero)
2	TUNING POINT SETTING	Tuning knob	FM Ant.		FM SG 98MHz 60dB μ	Tune the knob so that the tuning meter reads center.	
3	VCO FREE RUN FREQUENCY	VR103	FM Ant.	19kHz TP	FM SG -do.- 0% (mod.) Frequency Counter (FC.)	Adjust VR103 so that FC. reads 19kHz. Confirm that FM SG is set to mono.	19kHz \pm 20Hz (\pm 5Hz)
4	MONAURAL DISTORTION	T 102 (bottom-side core)	FM Ant.	Output (L or R)	-do.- FM SG mono. 1kHz 100%	Turn the bottom-side core of the T102 so that the distortion becomes minimum.	-60dB or less (-64dB)
5	STEREO DISTORTION	T101 VR 101 IFT (Pack)	FM Ant.	Output (L)	FM SG 98MHz 60dB μ L+R stereo 1kHz 100% Oscilloscope VTVM Distortion Meter (DM.) LPF (17kHz)	Turn the core of the T101 IFT (Pack), and adjust VR101 so that the distortion becomes minimum.	-56dB or less (-62dB)
6	SEPARATION	VR 104 VR105	FM Ant.	Output (L, R)	same as step 5 (except DM)	Adjust VR104 (SEP. BAL) so that the both separations of L to R and R to L become approximately equal, then adjust VR105 (SEP.) so that the separation becomes to the maximum. These adjustments should be repeated two or three times.	50dB or more (55dB)
7	PILOT SIGNAL ERASE	VR106 T103	FM Ant.	Output (L, R)	FM SG 98MHz 60dB μ stereo (MD) pilot: 9%	Connect VTVM and OSC to the Output terminal, and adjust VR 106 and T 103 so that carrier level becomes minimum.	60dB or more (both ch.)
8	SIGNAL METER SESITIVITY	VR102	FM Ant.		FM SG 98MHz 80dB μ 0%	Adjust VR 102 so that the signal meter swings 90.	90

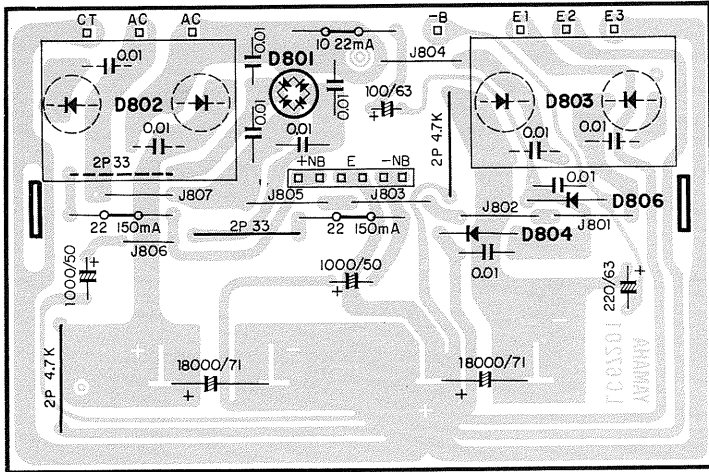
CIRCUIT BOARDS

PRE C. BOARD-1,2 (Equalizer and Tone Control Amp.)

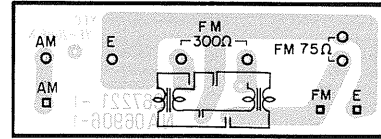


CIRCUIT BOARDS

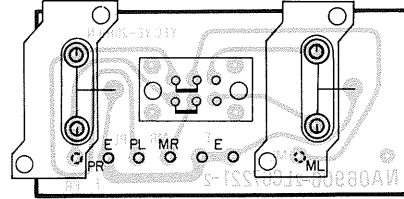
ELECTROLYTIC CAP. C. BOARD



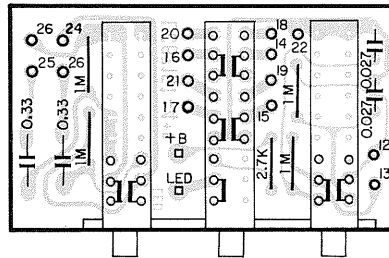
COUPLER C.B.OARD-1



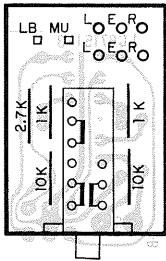
COUPLER C.B.OARD-2



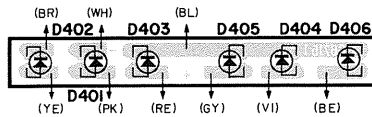
PRE C.B.OARD -4



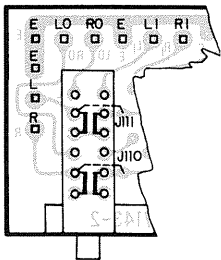
PRE C.B.OARD-3



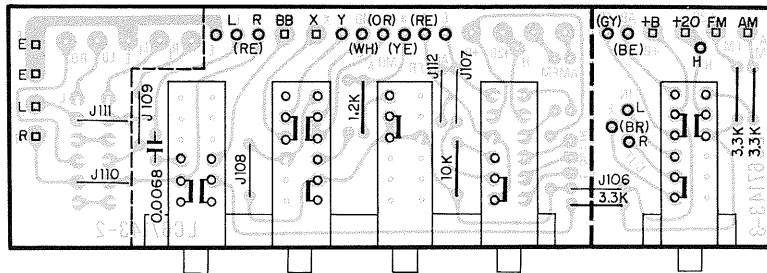
PRE C.B.OARD-5



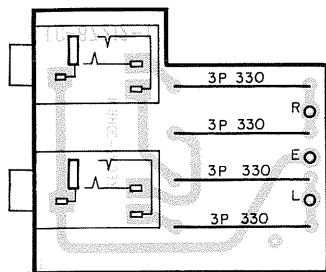
TUNER C.B.OARD-2. -3



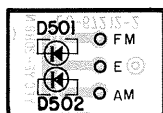
(Only for US. and Canadian models.)



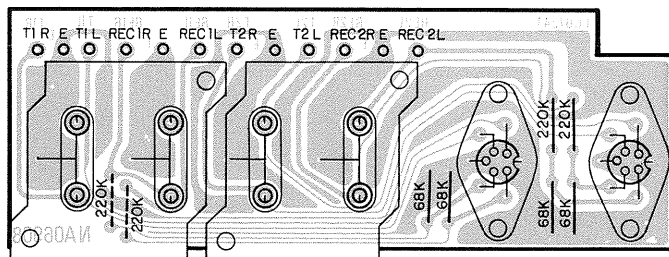
HEAD PHONE C.B.OARD-1

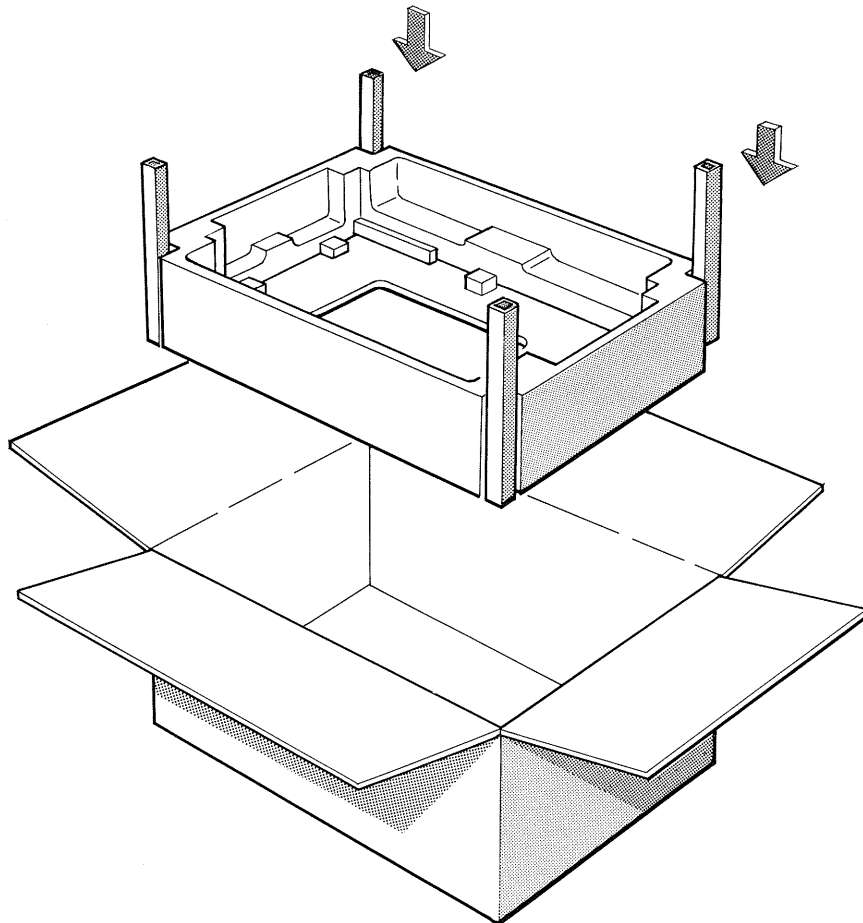
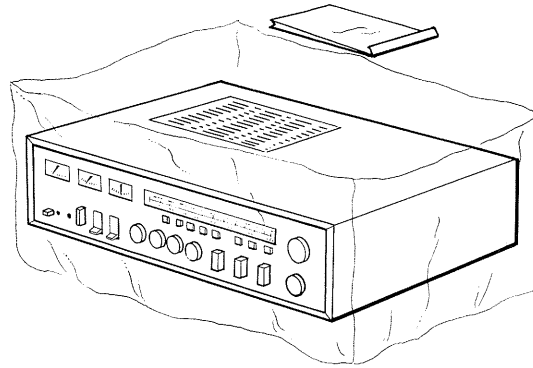
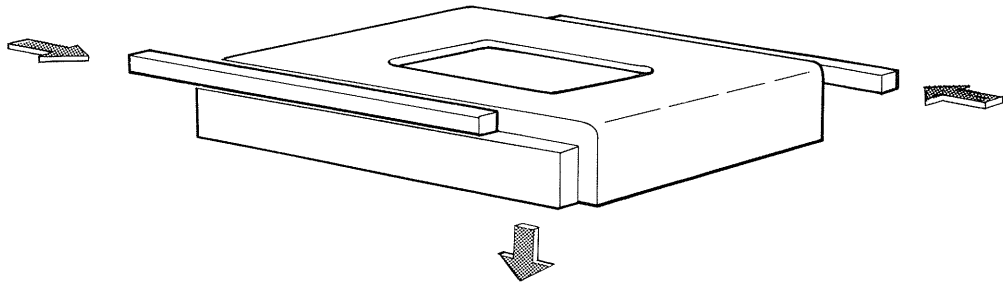


HEAD PHONE C.B.OARD-2



DIN C.B.OARD (Only for European models)

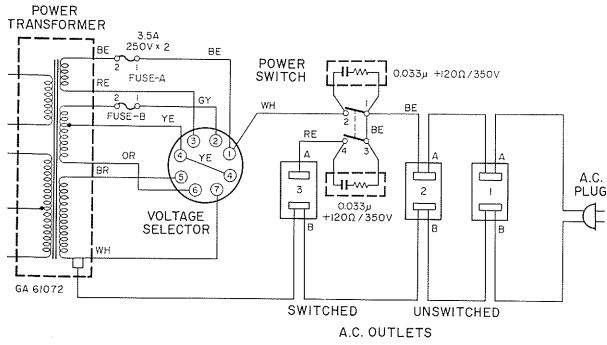




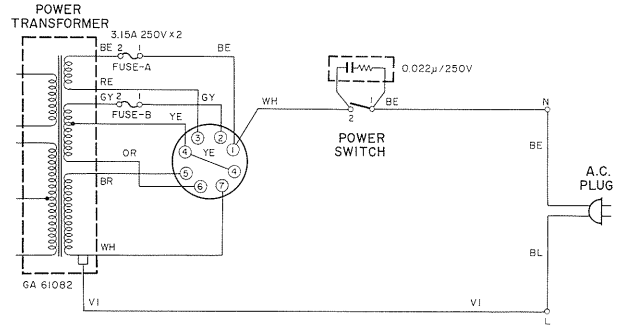
SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM BY EXPORT ZONE

POWER SUPPLY CIRCUIT

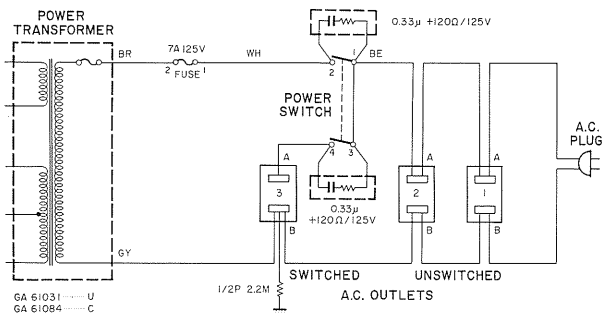
GENERAL EXPORT model



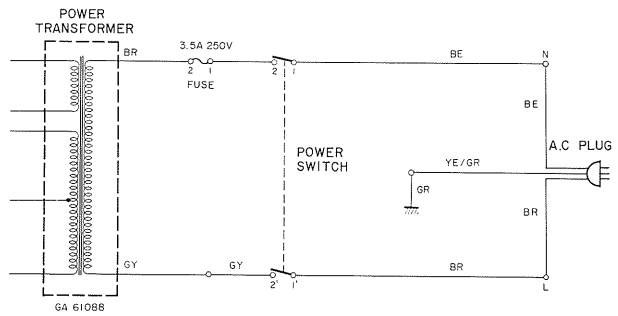
EUROPEAN model



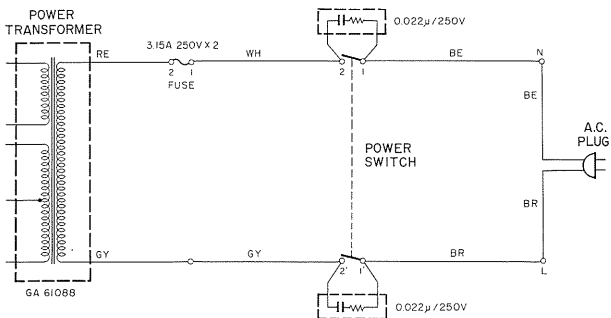
US & CANADIAN model

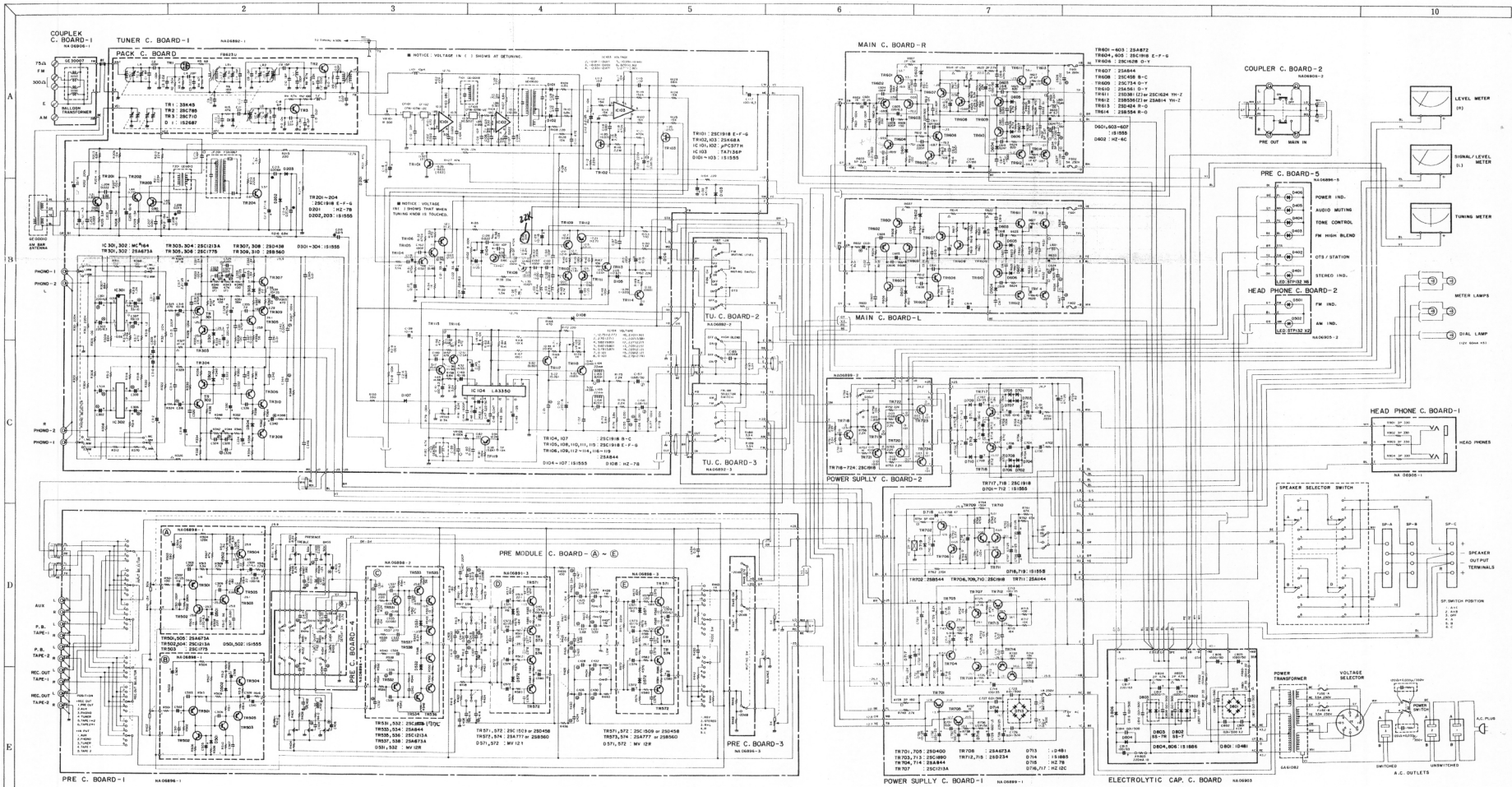


AUSTRALIAN model



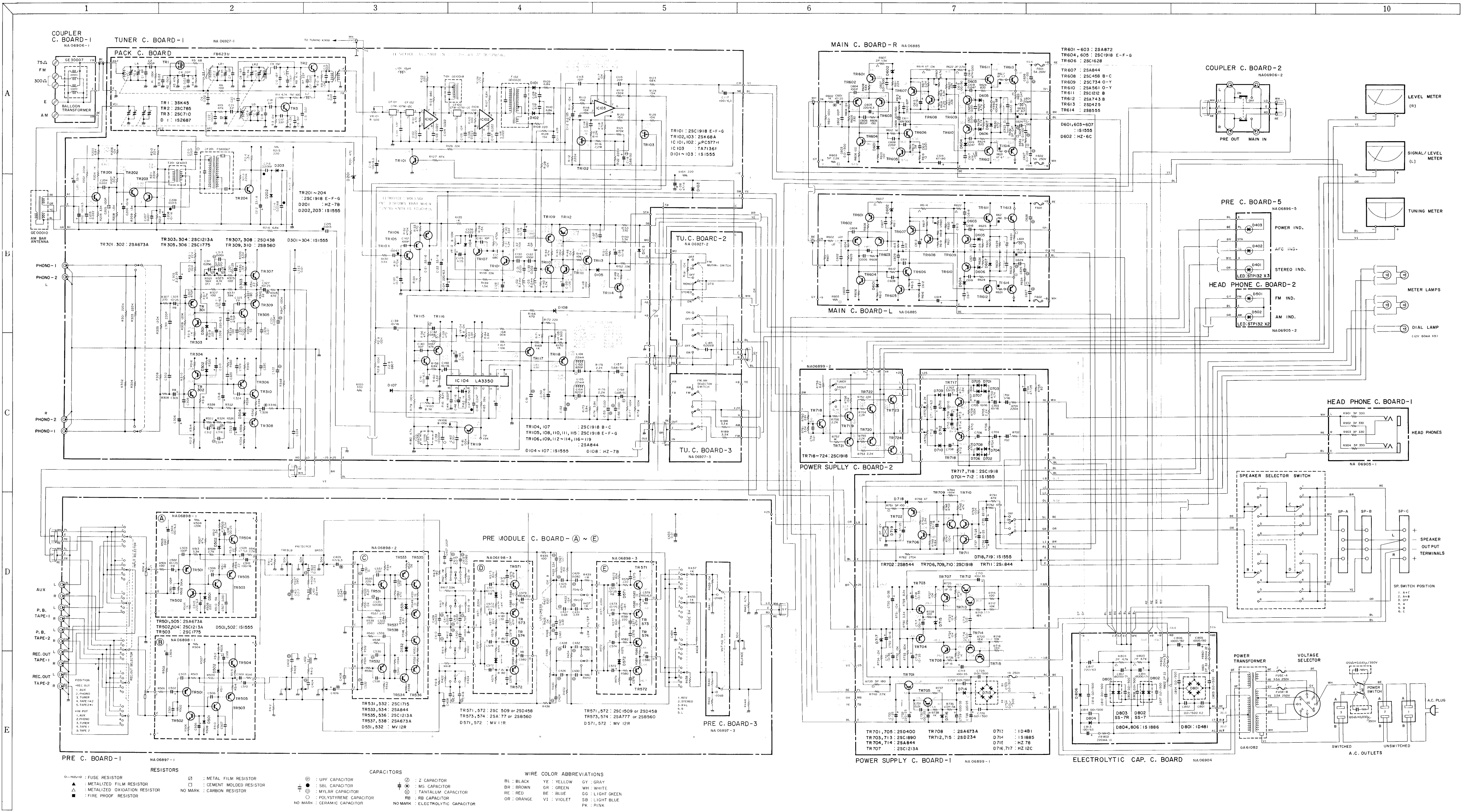
UK model





- RESISTORS**
- PURE RESISTOR
 - METALIZED FILM RESISTOR
 - METALIZED SECTION RESISTOR
 - METAL FILM RESISTOR
 - CERAMIC HOLED RESISTOR
 - NO MARK COMMON RESISTOR
- CAPACITORS**
- 1VVF CAPACITOR
 - SW. CAPACITOR
 - POLAR CAPACITOR
 - POLYESTER CAPACITOR
 - POLYPROP. CAPACITOR
 - NO MARK COMMON CAPACITOR
 - (CIRCUIT) CAPACITOR
 - 2 CAPACITOR
 - MV. CAPACITOR
 - ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITOR
- WIRE COLOR ABBREVIATIONS**
- BL. P. OR V. 15 VOLT
 - BR. DOWN OR GREEN 5V 10V 25V 50V
 - PK. OR B. BLUE OR L. LIGHT GREEN
 - OR. ORANGE V. VIOLET 50 LIGHT BLUE
 - PK. PINK

SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



- RESISTORS**
- : FUSE RESISTOR
 - ▲ : METALIZED FILM RESISTOR
 - △ : METALIZED OXIDATION RESISTOR
 - : FIRE PROOF RESISTOR
 - : METAL FILM RESISTOR
 - : CEMENT MOLDED RESISTOR
 - : CARBON RESISTOR
- CAPACITORS**
- ⊕ : UPF CAPACITOR
 - ⊖ : SBL CAPACITOR
 - ⊙ : MYLAR CAPACITOR
 - ⊚ : POLYSTYRENE CAPACITOR
 - ⊘ : CERAMIC CAPACITOR
 - ⊚ : Z CAPACITOR
 - ⊙ : MS CAPACITOR
 - ⊚ : TANTALUM CAPACITOR
 - ⊚ : RB CAPACITOR
 - ⊚ : ELECTROLYTIC CAPACITOR
- WIRE COLOR ABBREVIATIONS**
- BL : BLACK
 - BR : BROWN
 - RE : RED
 - OR : ORANGE
 - YE : YELLOW
 - GR : GREEN
 - BE : BLUE
 - VI : VIOLET
 - GY : GRAY
 - WH : WHITE
 - GG : LIGHT GREEN
 - SB : LIGHT BLUE
 - PK : PINK

